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CMSC436: Programming
Handheld Systems
User Interface Classes
Today’s Topics

Views & View Events
View Groups, AdapterViews & Layouts
Menus & ActionBar
Dialogs
Android User Interfaces

Activities usually display a user interface
Android provides many classes for constructing user interfaces
View

Key building block for UI components
Occupies a rectangular space on screen
Responsible for drawing itself and for handling events
Common View Operations

Set visibility: Show or hide View
Set checked state: Checked or not checked
Set listeners: Code that will be executed when specific events occur
Set properties: Opacity, background, rotation
Manage input focus: Allow View to take focus, request focus, etc.
Some Predefined Views

Button
ToggleButton
Checkbox
AutoCompleteTextView
Button

View that can be clicked on to perform an action
UIButton
ToggleButton

A 2-state Button

Checked/not checked state

Light indicator showing state
UIToggleButton
Checkbox

Another kind of 2-state button

Checked/not checked
UICheckbox
AutoCompleteTextView

An editable text field that provides completion suggestions as the user types in text
UIAutoComplete

TextView
View Event Sources

User interaction
  Touch
  Keyboard/trackball/D-pad

System control
  Lifecycle changes
Handling View Events

You will often handle events using listeners
Many Listener interfaces defined by View class
View Listener interfaces

OnClickListener.onClick()
   View has been clicked

OnLongClickListener.onLongClick()
   View has been pressed & held
View Listener interfaces

OnFocusChangeListener.onFocusChange()
  View has received or lost focus

OnKeyListener.onKey()
  View is about to receive a hardware key press
Displaying Views

Views within a UI are logically organized as a tree
Displaying Views

Displaying/refreshing the UI has multiple steps

Measure – get dimensions of each View
Layout – Position each View
Draw – Draw each view
Handling View Events

Create View subclasses
Override View methods
Handling View Events

onMeasure()
   Determine the size of this View and its children

onLayout()
   Assign a size and position to all View’s children

onDraw()
   Render View content
Handling View Events

onFocusChanged()
  Called when View’s focus state has changed

onKeyUp(), onKeyDown()
  Called when a hardware key event has occurred

onWindowVisibilityChanged()
  Window containing view has changed its visibility status
ViewGroup

An invisible View that contains other Views
Used for grouping & organizing a set of Views
Base class for View containers and Layouts
Some Predefined ViewGroups

RadioGroup
TimePickerFragment
DatePickerFragment
WebView
MapView
RadioGroup

A ViewGroup containing a set of Radio Buttons
Only one RadioButton can be selected at any one time
UIRadioGroup
MapView

A ViewGroup that displays a Map
UIGoogleMaps
Adapters & AdapterViews

AdapterViews are Views whose children and data are managed by an Adapter

Interaction pattern

Adapter manages the data and provides data Views to AdapterView

AdapterView displays the data Views
RecyclerView

An AdapterView that displays a scrollable list of selectable items

Data items managed by a RecyclerView.Adapter
Some RecyclerView Terminology

Adapter: Component responsible for providing views that represent items in a data set
Position: The position of a data item within an Adapter
Index: The index of an attached child view as used in a call to ViewGroup.getChildAt()
Binding: The process of preparing a child view to display data corresponding to a position within the adapter
Recycle (view): A view previously used to display data for a specific adapter position may be placed in a cache for later reuse to display the same type of data again later
Scrap (view): A child view that has entered into a temporarily detached state during layout. Scrap views may be reused at a later time
Dirty (view): A child view that must be rebound by the adapter before being displayed
ViewHolder: A class that caches information about a view managed by the adapter
UIRecyclerView
ViewPager

A ViewGroup showing a horizontally scrolling list
Items managed by a PagerAdapter
Built-in PagerAdapters using Fragments
    FragmentStatePagerAdapter
UIViewPager
Layouts

A generic Viewgroup that defines a structure/rules for positioning the Views it contains
LinearLayout

Child Views arranged in a single horizontal or vertical row
ConstraintLayout

Combines features of LinearLayout and RelativeLayout (use now discouraged)

Avoids deeply nested layout structures with goal of improving drawing performance

Considered default UI layout for Android going forward

UIConstraintLayout
Menus and ActionBar

Activities support menus

Activities can

  Add items to a menu

  Handle clicks on the menu items
Some Menu Types

Options
- Menu shown when user presses the menu button

Context
- View-specific menu shown when user touches and holds the View

Submenu
- A menu activated when user touches a visible menu item
Options
Menus
Context Menus
Creating Menus

Define menu resource in XML file

Store in res/menu/filename.xml
Managing Options Menus

Implement MenuProvider Interface

Inflate menu resource using Menu Inflater in onCreateMenu()

Handle menu item selection in appropriate onMenuItemSelected()
Managing Context Menus

Implement MenuProviderInterface
Inflate menu resource using MenuInflater in onCreateContextMenu()
Handle item selection in appropriate onContextItemSelected()
HelloAndroidWithMenus
Menus

Many other features supported

- Grouping menu items
- Binding shortcut keys to menu items
- Binding Intents to menu items
Dialogs

Independent subwindows used by Activities to communicate with user
Some Dialog Subclasses

AlertDialog
DatePickerDialog
TimePickerDialog
UIAlertDialogWithViewModel
Jetpack Compose

Describe individual UI elements within Composable functions
Assemble UI hierarchy from composable functions
Implementation concept
  UI is immutable. UI presents current app state
  When app state changes, Android recreates those parts of the UI hierarchy that have changed

See: https://developer.android.com/jetpack-compose
UICompose
Next

BroadcastReceivers
Example Applications

UIButton
UIToggleButton
UICheckbox
UIRatingBar
UIAutoCompleteTextView
UIRadioGroup
UIGoogleMaps
UIRecyclerView
UIViewPager
UILinearLayout
UIConstraintLayout
HelloAndroidWithMenus
UIAlertDialogWithViewModel