Announcements

- Check class announcements daily
- You must implement programming projects by yourself
For Loop

- Iteration statement
- General form

```plaintext
for (initialize; test; expression)
  statement
```

basically equivalent to

```plaintext
Initialize
while (test) {
  statement
  expression
}
```

- If more than one statement use `{ }`
- Semicolons are required
- Beware of infinite loop if semicolon after `)`
- **Example:** ForLoop.html
- **Example:** ForLoopVariations.html
Nested Loops

- You can combine if, while and do while statements in several ways
  - You can have an several nested if statements
  - You can have if statements within while statements
  - You can have while statements within if
- **Example**: NestedLoops.html
- **Example**: MultiplicationTable.html
One-Dimensional Arrays

- **Problem** → You need to keep track of the scores of students in a class
  - Declaring and handling 50 variables is not an easy task
  - Arrays come to the rescue
- **Array** → Collection of values that can be treated as a unit or individually
  
  ```javascript
  var a = new Array(4)
  ```
  
  You can visualize an array as a set of variables one after another
- **Indexing** → We access an element using `[ ]`
  - First element associated with index 0 (e.g., `a[0]`)
  - An element of an array can be of any type and an array can hold different types of elements
  - The length property represents the length of the array (e.g., `a.length`)
  - We can print the contents of an array by using `alert`

- **Example**: ArrayEx.html
Definition of One-Dimensional Arrays

- Via array literal → comma separated list of elements within square brackets
  ```javascript
  var a = [2, 3, 5];
  var b = [];  // empty array
  ```

- Specified in the Array constructor
  ```javascript
  var c = new Array();
  var e = new Array(4);  // defines array of size 4
  ```
Handling ERRORS

- We can detect errors by using `window.onerror`
- **Example:** `ErrorHandler.js`, `Error.html`
- Let’s introduce some errors in `Error.html`
Top-Down Design

- What is Top-Down Design?
- Let’s go over an example
  - Video Store Software
- Bottom-Up Design