Snailsort:

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\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{i} \ \leftarrow \ 1 \\ \text{while i} \ < \ \mathbf{n} \ \ \mathbf{do} \\ \quad \mathbf{if} \ \mathbf{a[i]} \ > \mathbf{a[i+1]} \ \ \mathbf{then} \\ \quad \mathbf{a[i]} \ \leftrightarrow \ \mathbf{a[i+1]} \\ \quad \mathbf{i} \ \leftarrow \ \mathbf{1} \\ \quad \mathbf{else} \\ \quad \quad \mathbf{i} \ \leftarrow \ \mathbf{i+1} \\ \quad \mathbf{end} \ \ \mathbf{if} \\ \\ \mathbf{end} \ \ \mathbf{while} \end{array}
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The following problems refer to Snailsort. We want to count the number of comparisons. For each problem write out a summation and then simplify the summation. Make your analyses as exact as possible.

Problem 1.

- (a) What is the best case?
- (b) What is the worst case?
- (c) Challenge problem (will not be graded). What is the average case?

Problem 2. Assume you start with a sorted list, pick two distinct elements at random, and interchange them. That is your input for Snailsort.

- (a) What is the best case?
- (b) What is the worst case?
- (c) What is the average case?