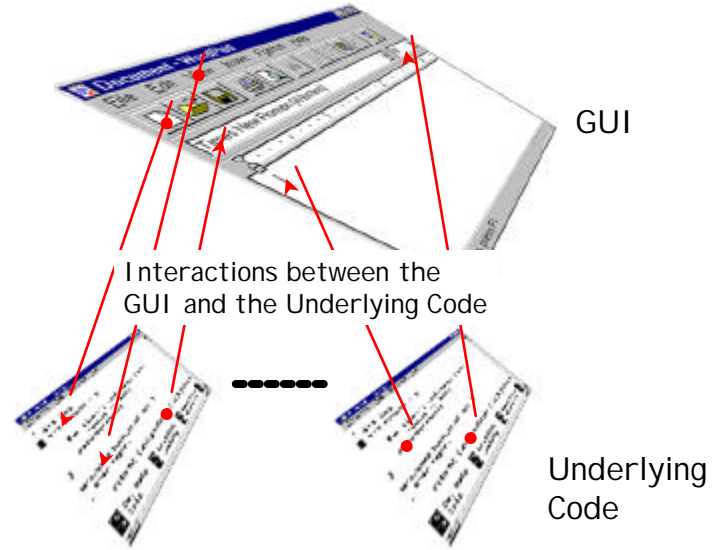


# Plan Generation for GUI Testing

- *The 21st International Conference on Software Engineering*
- *The Fifth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence Planning and Scheduling*
- *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*

## Research Focus



## Why Planning for GUI Testing

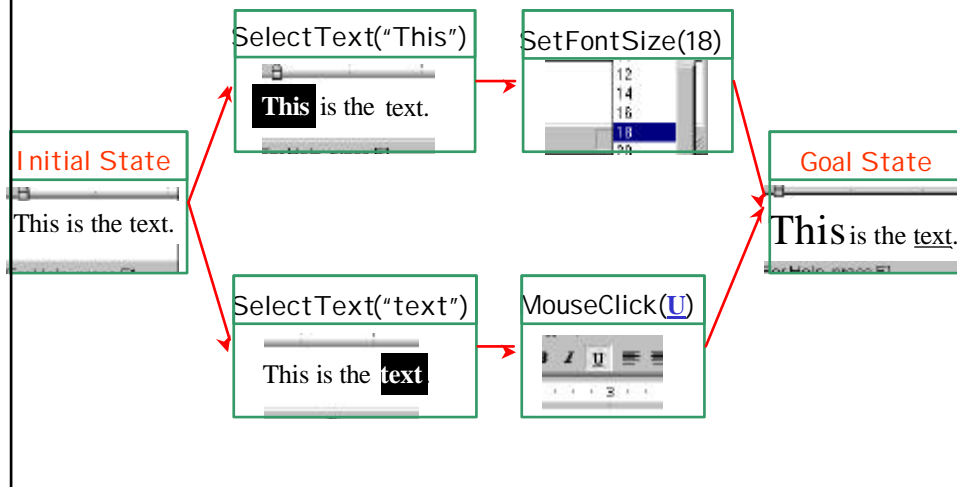
- GUIs are Event Driven
- Individual User Events
  - NOT ENOUGH!
  - Sequences of User Events lead to Different States
- Test Case: Sequence of User Events
- How to Generate Test Cases ?
- Use Planning to Select Likely Test Cases

## Selecting Test Sequences

- Infinitely Many
- Randomly Choose Sequences
- Expert Chooses Sequences
- Automatically Generate Events for COMMONLY USED TASKS



## A Plan for a GUI Task



## Outline

- Using Planning for Test Case Generation
  - Overall Approach
  - Exploiting GUI Structure
  - Generating Alternative Test Cases
- Experimental Results
- Related Research
- Concluding Remarks

## Overview of Test Generation

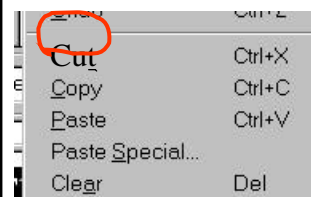
Phase	Step	Test Designer	Automatic Planning-based System
Setup	1		Derive Planning Operators from GUI
	2	Code Preconditions and Effects of Operators	
Test Case Generation	3	Specify a Task (Initial and Goal States)	
	4		Generate Test Cases

## Straightforward Approach

- Define One Operator for each User Action



Menu1



Menu2

**Operator ::** *CUT*

**Preconditions:**

isCurrent(Menu2).

**Effects:**

**FORALL** Obj in Objects  
 Selected(Obj) ?  
**ADD** inClipboard(Obj)  
**DEL** onScreen(Obj)  
**DEL** Selected(Obj)

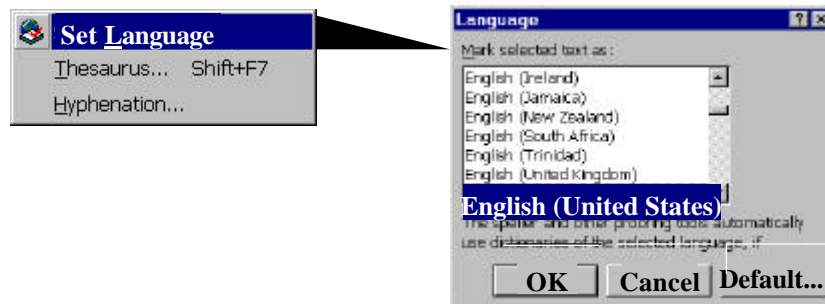
**ADD** isCurrent(Menu1)

**DEL** isCurrent(Menu2).

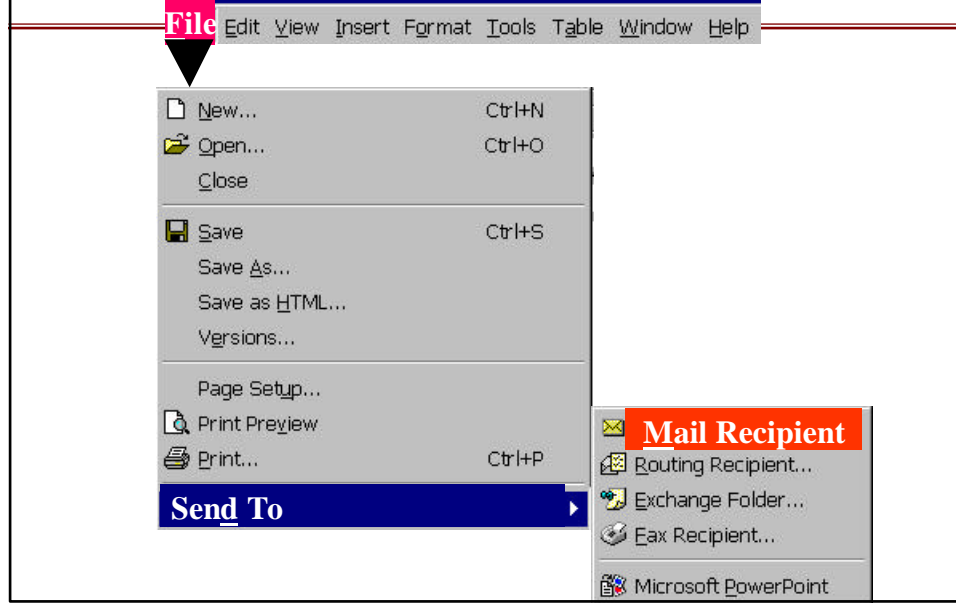
## Exploit the GUI's Structure

- Reduce the Number of Operators
  - System more Efficient
  - Easier for the Test Designer

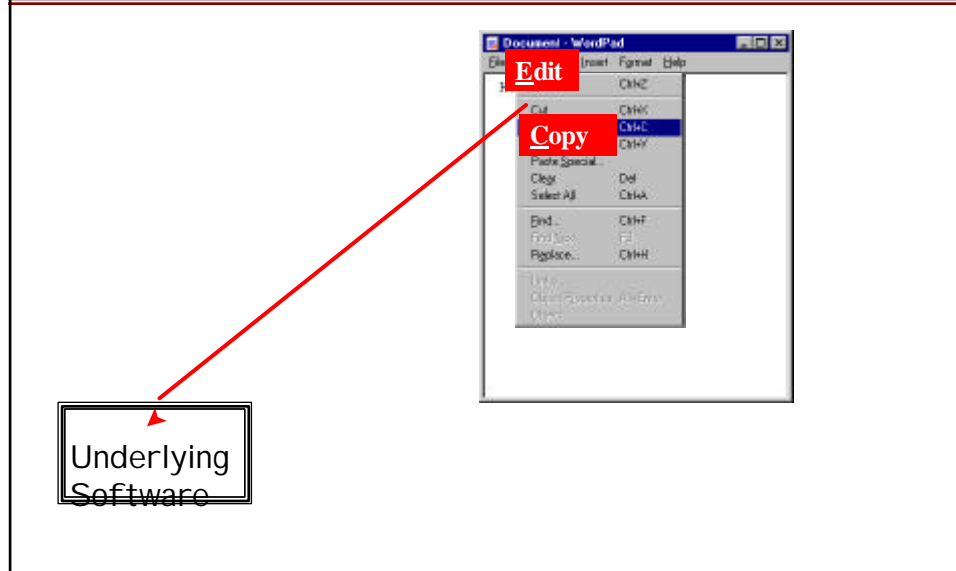
## Opening Modal Windows



# Opening Menus



# Interacting with the Underlying Software



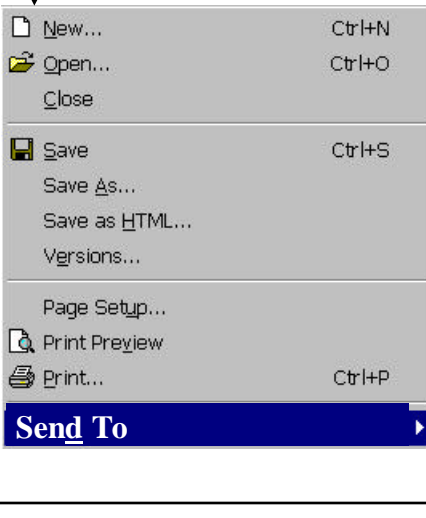
## Create Hierarchical Operators

### Two Types of Abstractions

- Combine Buttons ? Create **System-Interaction** Operators
- Decompose GUI Hierarchically ? Create **Abstract** Operators

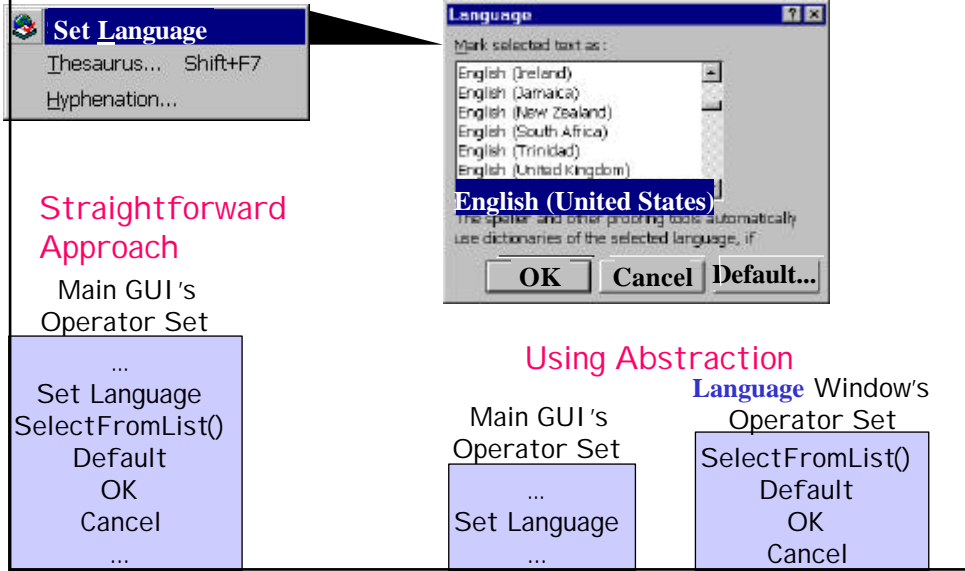
## Create System-Interaction Operators

**File** Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

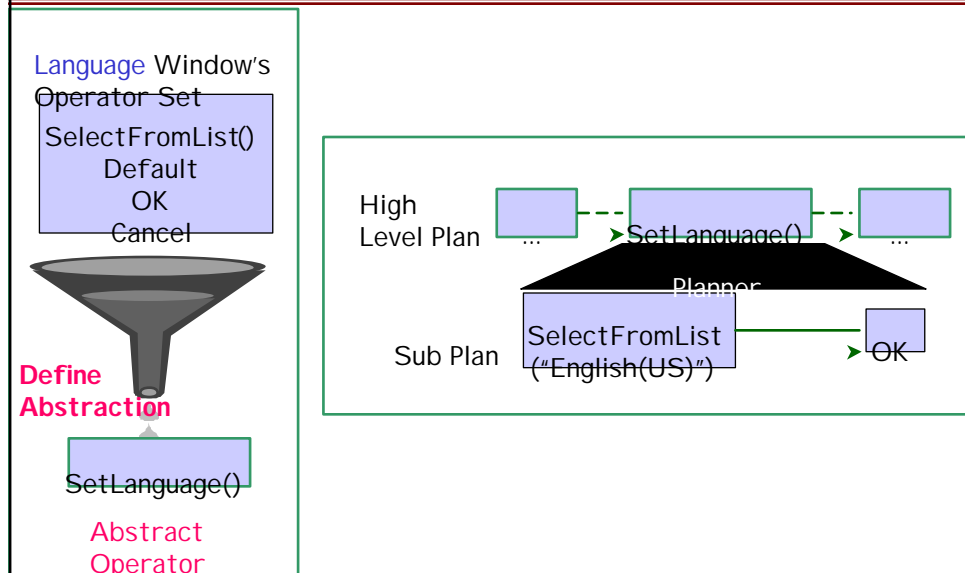


Sys-Interaction Operator:  
**File\_SendTo\_MailRecipient**  
 = <File + SendTo + MailRecipient >

# Create Abstract Operators



# Create Abstract Operators





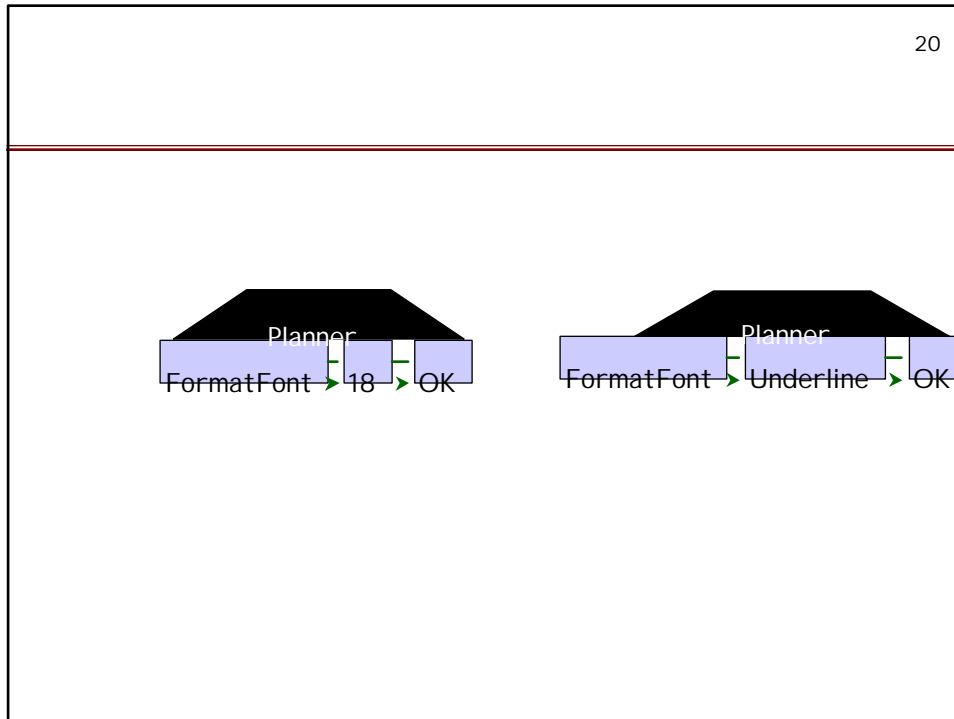
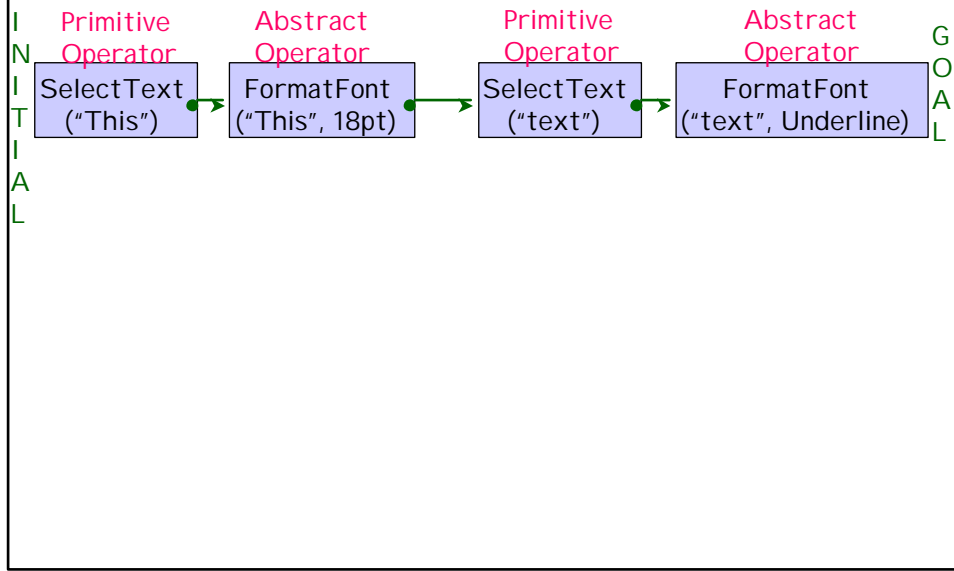
## Effects of Exploiting the GUI's Structure

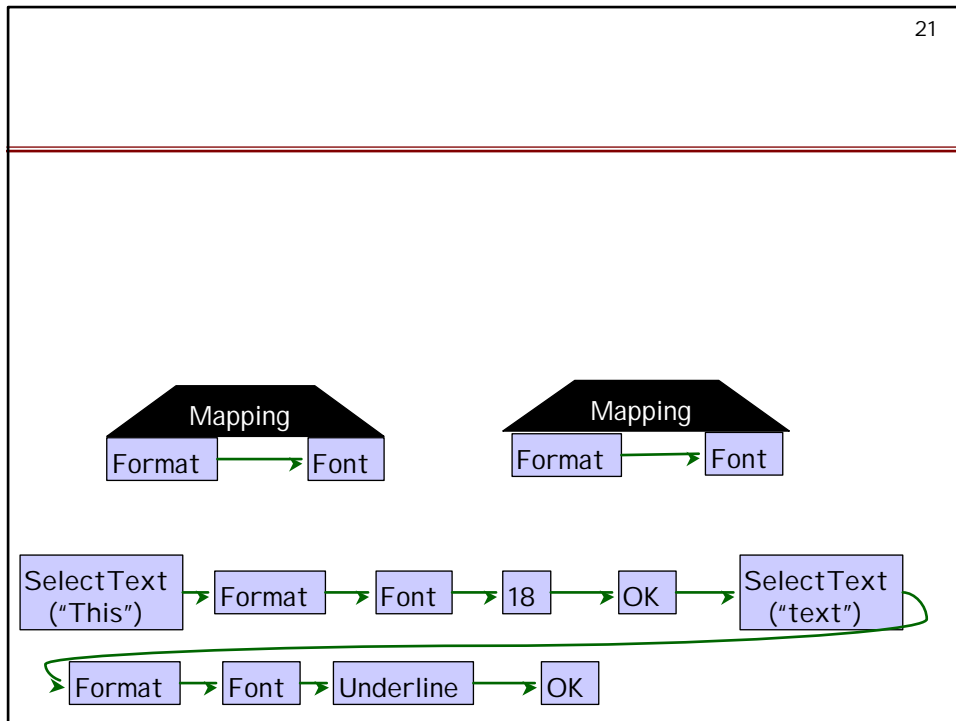
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- Reduction in Planning Operators
  - 325 operators ? 32 operators
  - Ratio 10:1 for MS WordPad
  - 20:1 for MS Word
- System Automatically Determines the System-interaction and Abstract Operators

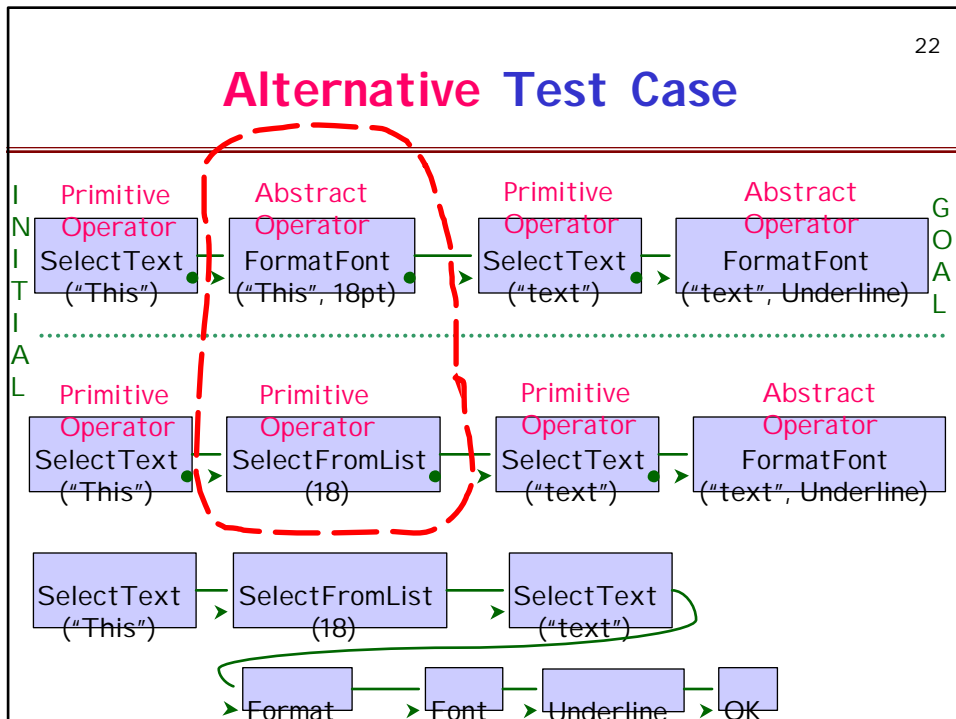


# Test Case





### Alternative Test Case



## Methods to Generate **Alternative** Test Cases

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- Different Results from Planner
- Abstract Operator Decompositions
- Linearizations of the Partial-order Plan

## Feasibility Study

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- Purpose
  - To Determine whether Planning is a Feasible Approach for GUI Test Case Generation
    - Execution Time
    - Human Effort
- Experimental Design
  - GUI : MS WordPad
  - Planner: IPP [Koehler et al. '97]
  - Hardware Platform: 300 MHz Pentium based Machine, 200 MB RAM, Linux OS
  - 8 Tasks, Multiple Test Cases for each Task

## Experimental Results

(Task) Plan No.	Plan Time (sec.)	Sub Plan Time (sec.)	Total Time (sec.)
1	3.16	0	3.16
2	3.17	0	3.17
3	3.2	0.01	3.21
4	3.38	0.01	3.39
5	3.44	0.02	3.46
6	4.09	0.04	4.13
7	8.88	0.02	8.9
8	40.47	0.04	40.51

## Concluding Remarks

- Automatic Planning is a Feasible Approach for GUI Test Case Generation
- Automatic Generation of Preconditions and Effects from GUI Specifications
- Generate Expected Output (Automated Verification)