The Table Problem

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

▲□▶▲圖▶▲圖▶▲圖▶ 圖 のへで

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

(ロト (個) (E) (E) (E) (E) のへの

1. Bill and his Darling.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

(ロト (個) (E) (E) (E) (E) のへの

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

▲□▶ ▲□▶ ▲目▶ ▲目▶ 三日 - のへの

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

How did they sit?

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

How did they sit?

1. Bill & Darling ACROSS. On the LEFT END of the table.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

How did they sit?

1. Bill & Darling ACROSS. On the LEFT END of the table.

2. Peg & Ted **NEXT**. Ted on her right; Bill on her right.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

How did they sit?

- 1. Bill & Darling ACROSS. On the LEFT END of the table.
- 2. Peg & Ted **NEXT**. Ted on her right; Bill on her right.
- 3. Jane & Jon NEXT. Jon on her left; Jon NEXT to Darling.

The following people had dinner together in a restaurant:

- 1. Bill and his Darling.
- 2. Peggy and her husband Ted.
- 3. Jane and her husband Jon.

How did they sit?

- 1. Bill & Darling ACROSS. On the LEFT END of the table.
- 2. Peg & Ted NEXT. Ted on her right; Bill on her right.

3. Jane & Jon **NEXT**. Jon on her left; Jon **NEXT** to Darling. Draw on the board.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

▲□▶▲圖▶▲≧▶▲≧▶ ≧ のへで

1. How many ways can the six of us sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

▲ロ ▶ ▲周 ▶ ▲ ヨ ▶ ▲ ヨ ▶ → 目 → の Q @

- 1. How many ways can the six of us sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?
- If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

- 1. How many ways can the six of us sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?
- If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

Work on this in groups.

- 1. How many ways can the six of us sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?
- If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

Work on this in groups. Answer on the **NEXT** slide.

▲□▶▲圖▶▲≧▶▲≧▶ ≧ の�?

1. **Need** Number of ways to tile $2 \times n$ with 1×2 tiles.

1. Need Number of ways to tile $2 \times n$ with 1×2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff.

▲□▶ ▲□▶ ▲ 臣▶ ▲ 臣▶ ― 臣 … のへぐ

 Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.

 Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.

2. How many ways can you assign n couples to n tiles?

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign *n* couples to *n* tiles? *n*!.

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign *n* couples to *n* tiles? *n*!.

3. For each tile/couple determine who sits where.

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign *n* couples to *n* tiles? *n*!.

3. For each tile/couple determine who sits where. 2^n .

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign *n* couples to *n* tiles? *n*!.

3. For each tile/couple determine who sits where. 2^n .

Waitress: Answer is $A(n)n!2^n$ and

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign n couples to n tiles? n!.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

3. For each tile/couple determine who sits where. 2^n .

Waitress: Answer is $A(n)n!2^n$ and I will figure out A(n) on **NEXT** break.

- Need Number of ways to tile 2 × n with 1 × 2 tiles. This is number of ways to set up ACROSS -NEXT stuff. We call this A(n). We figure this one out on NEXT slide.
- 2. How many ways can you assign *n* couples to *n* tiles? *n*!.
- 3. For each tile/couple determine who sits where. 2^n .

Waitress: Answer is $A(n)n!2^n$ and

I will figure out A(n) on **NEXT** break.

She was a Math PhD students who was waitressing to pick up some extra cash.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

After her break the waitress showed me the following

After her break the waitress showed me the following

A(1) = 1. Show on board.



After her break the waitress showed me the following

<□ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ > < □ >

A(1) = 1. Show on board. A(2) = 2. Show on board.

After her break the waitress showed me the following

A(1) = 1. Show on board. A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's?

After her break the waitress showed me the following

A(1) = 1. Show on board. A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes. Case 1 Left end has one couple, ACROSS from each other.

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n - 1) ways.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other.

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n - 1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-2) ways.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n - 1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-2) ways.

A(1) = 1

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-2) ways.

A(1) = 1A(2) = 2

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-2) ways.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

$$A(1) = 1$$

 $A(2) = 2$
 $A(n) = A(n-1) + A(n-2)$

After her break the waitress showed me the following

- A(1) = 1. Show on board.
- A(2) = 2. Show on board.

Can we get A(n) in terms of prior A's? Yes.

Case 1 Left end has one couple, **ACROSS** from each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-1) ways.

Case 2 Left end has two couples, both are **NEXT** to each other. The rest of the tiling can be done A(n-2) ways.

ション ふゆ アメリア メリア しょうくしゃ

$$A(1) = 1$$

 $A(2) = 2$
 $A(n) = A(n-1) + A(n-2)$
So $A(n) = F(n)$, the Fib Numbers!

The Final Answer

The waitress told me:



If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

 $2^{n}n!F(n).$

If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

 $2^{n}n!F(n).$

Peg and Jane said Is that a lot?

If n couples go into a restaurant and sit at a rectangular table. How many ways can the n couples sit if everyone is either ACROSS FROM or NEXT TO their significant other?

 $2^{n}n!F(n).$

Peg and Jane said Is that a lot?

Darling said **Uh... Yes.**