## CMSC 652 MIDTERM REVIEW

This is a set of problems you should do to prepare for the midterm. I will not be collecting it.

- 1. Show there exists a dumbass decidable set that is NOT in NP.
- 2. Show there exists a non-dumbass decidable set that is NOT in NP.
- 3. What happens if  $\Sigma_2^p = \Pi_2^p$ ? Prove it.
- 4. Recall that QBF is the set of true quantified Boolean Formulas. Let S be a sparse set.
  - (a) Show that, for all k, if  $QBF \leq_{k-tt} S$  then  $QBF \in P$  using the interval method.
  - (b) Show that, for all k, if  $QBF \leq_{k-tt} S$  then  $QBF \in P$  using the chain method.
- 5. Construct an oracle A such that  $NP^A DTIME^A(2^n) \neq \emptyset$ .
- 6. Construct an oracle A such that  $DTIME^{A}(2^{n}) NP^{A} \neq \emptyset$ .