CMSC 858M: Algorithmic Lower Bounds Spring 2021 Chapter 16: Beyond PSPACE

Instructor: Mohammad T. Hajiaghayi Scribe: Nathan Hayes

April 18, 2021

1 Overview

2 12.1

Seems fine - I have no real comments. You might want better graphics for the game examples.

3 12.2

Seems fine, although I think it would benefit from a comment on these SAT games and why they are what they are - they seem arbitrary/contrived. Perhaps note that they're used in the next section to show that more natural problems are EXP-complete.

4 12.3

Seems fine - although figure 16.4 is oddly out of place. If it would be possible to move it closer to relevant text, it would be much better.

5 12.4

Seems ok - this whole section so far is a little strange in that it just lists other people's results and doesn't really elaborate. For example, it's not clear to me what "x" and "y" are in the conditional no-repeat rules.

6 12.5

Seems fine, although extremely short.

7 12.6

This is quite interesting, and I enjoyed it most out of any section I read up to this point. I might like to see some background about what Conway's game of life is and how it came about.

8 12.7

I quite enjoyed this chapter. I hadn't realized how much complexity could be induced in Conway's Game of Life.

9 12.8

This is an interesting approach to team games I didn't expect. The chapter seems fine.

10 Relevant Problems

- Two player "Pebble Games", including Chinese Checkers. Proved EXPTIMEcomplete by Kasai, Adachi, and Iwata [1].
- Existential pebble games, a variant of the above, proved EXPTIME by Kolaitis [6].
- Shogi, proved EXPTIME-Complete by Adachi, Kamekawa and Iwata [2].
- Quixo, a two player game of moving cubes to create lines. Proved EXPTIMEcomplete by Mishiba and Takenaga [3].
- Cops and Robbers, a game played on a graph where a robber is trying to escape a group of cops trying to encircle them. Proved EXPTIME-complete by Kinnersley [4].
- The Custodian Capture game, where pieces move like rooks and capture by being on either side of a piece, was proved EXPTIME-complete by Ito et al. [5].
- Reachability-Time Games on Timed Automata, showed EXPTIME-complete by Jurdzínski and Trivedi [7].
- Streett games with costs, shown by Fijalkow and Zimmermann to be EXPTIME-complete [8].

- Specific versions of Angry Birds, as described in a paper of Stephenson, Renz, and Ge [9].
- Graph Request-Response games, as described by Chatterjee, Henzinger, and Horn [10].

References

- Kasai, T. et al. "Classes of Pebble Games and Complete Problems." SIAM J. Comput. 8 (1979): 574-586.
- [2] H. Adachi; H. Kamekawa; S. Iwata (1987). "Shogi on n×n board is complete in exponential time". Trans. IEICE. J70-D: 1843–1852.
- [3] Shohei Mishiba, & Yasuhiko Takenaga (2020). QUIXO is EXPTIMEcomplete. Information Processing Letters, 162, 105995.
- [4] William B. Kinnersley (2015). Cops and Robbers is EXPTIME-complete. Journal of Combinatorial Theory, Series B, 111, 201-220.
- [5] Ito, F., Naito, M., Katabami, N., & Tsukiji, T. (2021). EXPTIME Hardness of an n by n Custodian Capture Game. Algorithms, 14(3).
- [6] Kolaitis, J. (2003). On the Complexity of Existential Pebble Games. In Computer Science Logic (pp. 314–329). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- [7] Jurdziński, M., & Trivedi, A. (2007). Reachability-Time Games on Timed Automata. Lecture Notes in Computer Science, 838–849.
- [8] Nathanaiel Fijalkow and Martin Zimmermann (2014). Parity and Streett Games with Costs. Log. Methods Comput. Sci., 10(2).
- [9] Stephenson, M., Renz, J., & Ge, X. (2020). The computational complexity of Angry Birds. Artificial Intelligence, 280, 103232.
- [10] Chatterjee, F. (2011). The Complexity of Request-Response Games. In Language and Automata Theory and Applications (pp. 227–237). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.