REU-CAAR: Research Experience for Undergraduates in Combinatorics and AI for Applied Research

William Gasarch-Director John Dickerson-Co Director Many Mentors! Many Students!

Time and Money

- June 5- August 11 (10 weeks) (If on campus then might have you arrive on June 4)
- 2. \$6000 stipend
- 3. Housing and some Meal Money
- 4. Excellent student-to-teacher ratio.
- 5. For more info

https://www.cs.umd.edu/projects/reucaar/

1. Research

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1. Research

2. Learning more discrete math and/or algorithms and/or Al.

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- 8. Presentation on Ethics of Research

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- 6. Sight Seeing in Washington DC (weekend)
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- 8. Presentation on Ethics of Research
- 9. Research
- 10. Making friends for life! (now possibly with Facebook). (When I first ran the program in 2013 this was novel!)

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- 3. Next slides describe THE PROJECTS!
- 4. The projects range from THEORY to PRACTICE.

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Classic communication uses error correction so that even if a message flips some bits, the original message can be recovered. There are many ways schemes for this.

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Quantum Communication which also needs error correction.

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Quantum Communication which also needs error correction.

The project will study both classical and quantum error correction and help build the ErrorCorrectionZoo, a website of classical and quantum error correction schemes.

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We will use Wikipedia pages as a test bed for understanding and evaluating popular Machine Translation Services (e.g., Google Translate, Meta AI).

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We will use Wikipedia pages as a test bed for understanding and evaluating popular Machine Translation Services (e.g., Google Translate, Meta AI).

We will the use what we learn to have Machine Translators that detect and correct errors.

Mentors Laxman Dhulipala



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Prereq Algorithms, Systems Programming, C and C++ (no knowledge of parallelism required)

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Clustering is taking a dataset and grouping together objects that are similar. This is useful in Machine Learning. Current algorithms can be slow. How to speed them up?

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Parallelism!

We design and implement **Parallel** algorithms for clustering. We then apply them to known benchmarks and see how they do.

Mentor William Gasarch



Mentor William Gasarch Prereq Combinatorics and Some Ramsey Theory (not alot)

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Let K_n be the graph on *n* vertices where all vertices are connected. The following is known:

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For every coloring of the edges of K_6 there is a monochromatic K_3 .
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Let K_n be the graph on n vertices where all vertices are connected. The following is known:

For every coloring of the edges of K_6 there is a monochromatic K_3 . But what if you color a graph that is NOT K_6 ? For which graphs G, when you color the edges of G, do you get a mono K_3 ?

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For every coloring of the edges of K_6 there is a monochromatic K_3 . But what if you color a graph that is NOT K_6 ? For which graphs G, when you color the edges of G, do you get a mono K_3 ? More generally find for a graph H a small graph G such that for all 2-colorings of the edges of G you get a monochromatic H. Will learn LOTS of combinatorics! LOTS of Ramsey Theory!

Mentor Furong Huang



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Prereq ML, Fairness, Probability, Linear Algebra, Calculus, Reinforcement learning a plus but not required.

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Description

Machine Learning is being used in healthcare, finance, hiring, and education. The hope was that this would eliminate bias, but unfortunately it often reinforces it.

In this project we will use AI to learn bias patterns missed by humans and hence improve fair ML's in a dynamic way.

Mentor David Mount and Auguste Gezalyan

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Mentor David Mount and Auguste Gezalyan Prereq Discrete Math, Algorithms, Programming Skills (no knowledge of computational geometry or Hilbert geometry needed)

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Prereq Discrete Math, Algorithms, Programming Skills (no knowledge of computational geometry or Hilbert geometry needed) **Description** The distance you are used to working with is the **Euclidean Distance**. But there are other distances one can use. These other distances may be useful in Genetics, Probability, Physics, and other fields.

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Prereq Discrete Math, Algorithms, Programming Skills (no knowledge of computational geometry or Hilbert geometry needed)

Description The distance you are used to working with is the **Euclidean Distance**. But there are other distances one can use. These other distances may be useful in Genetics, Probability, Physics, and other fields.

We will explore what happens to Computational Geometry problems when you use a different distance. You will learn Comp Geom and combine Comb Geom with programming.

Mentor Aviva Prins



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Description

In India the farmers are vulnerable to climate risk. Giving them crop advice is crucial.

This project will develop tools to actually help them plan. It is in conjunction with a non-profit organization KHEYTI https://www.kheyti.com/

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- 3. Every Monday- REU lunch. Discussion topics:
 - Grad School
 - Work on Math problems together!
 - Professional Talks

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 - From mentors on topics of interest
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- 6. Field Trip to Washington DC.

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- 5. Every weekday- Work on Project.
- 6. Field Trip to Washington DC.
- 7. There will be presentations of the projects.

Qualifications

1. Discrete Math (or good math background). Algorithms a plus.

- 2. Knowing how to program.
- 3. See website for prerequisites for some projects.
- 4. US Citizenship for NSF funding. But see next point.
- 5. We have some (not alot!) money for non-citizens.

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How to apply: Goto the website! Will need:

- 1. Transcript (including Fall 2022)
- 2. Statement of Purpose (say which 3 or 4 projects you want to work on, WHY you are interested and WHY you are qualified)
- 3. Letters of rec. (Letter writers will submit those)
- 4. Other stuff that is on form

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- 4. If we accept then you can
 - **Reject** us! This is perfectly fine.
 - Accept us! And come!
 - Accept and then NOT come. DO NOT DO THIS!

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If you **ACCEPT** then we look forward to seeing you in June!

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Advice for ANY REU-app, Grad School App

- 1. Apply Early.
- 2. Get your personal statement done ASAP.
- 3. Personal Statement should elaborate on what you want to work on, why you are qualified, and why you're interested.
- 4. Apply to many places (REU programs— Google NSF REU to find more programs).

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Quotes from Former Students (2021)

This REU experience was greatly beneficial in expanding my knowledge and experience with machine learning. Dr. Gasarch, the mentors, my team, and the professors were all very supportive and encouraging, and I learned so much from them over the course of the program. The program was a perfect way to explore different research aspects and allow me to get a better idea of how research is conducted. I am very thankful for this experience.

Quotes from Former Students (2022)

The experience of REU CAAR was excellent. I participated in some research before, yet this is the first time for me to do research in a group, which was great!

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Though auction design as a topic was not familiar to me before, I learned it by reading several papers. Our program includes both mathematical and computer science components. That is nice as I am interested in both, and our group members divided the work so we all worked on stuff we cared about.

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Though auction design as a topic was not familiar to me before, I learned it by reading several papers. Our program includes both mathematical and computer science components. That is nice as I am interested in both, and our group members divided the work so we all worked on stuff we cared about.

Aside from the research, the lunches and talks were interesting. Thanks to Professor Gasarch, his helper Auguste, and all the mentors. I would recommend it to anyone interested in computer science or mathematics.
REU-BRIDGE



REU-BRIDGE

Bioinformatics Research In Data Science for GEnomics

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REU-BRIDGE

Bioinformatics Research In Data Science for GEnomics

1. Most of what I said about REU-CAAR also apply to REU-BRIDGE.

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REU-**BRIDGE**

Bioinformatics Research In Data Science for GEnomics

- 1. Most of what I said about REU-CAAR also apply to REU-BRIDGE.
- REU-BRIDGE website is: https://www.cbcb.umd.edu/summer-internships

3. Mihai Pop is the director of REU-BRIDGE.

If you want to

- 1. Get a research experience
- 2. Bond with fellow students
- 3. Get a taste of graduate school

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4. Have a great time!

then **APPLY** for REU-CAAR!

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Final Takeaway Apply to REU programs that spark your interest, and consider REU-CAAR and REU-BRIDGE.

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