## Homework 7

## Due at the beginning of class on November 21

All numbered exercises refer to the second edition of the book.

- 1. Exercise 8.5.
- 2. Exercise 8.6.
- 3. (a) What is  $\varphi(85)$ ? (Note that  $85 = 5 \cdot 17$ .)
  - (b) Find d such that  $3d = 1 \mod \varphi(85)$ .
  - (c) Find  $x \in \mathbb{Z}_{85}^*$  such that  $x^3 = 2 \mod 85$ .
- 4. Exercise 8.19.