

Name (PRINTED): _____

Student ID #: _____

Section # (or TA's: _____
name and time)

CMSC 250

Quiz #15

Wednesday, Dec. 8, 2004

Write all answers legibly in the space provided. The number of points possible for each question is indicated in square brackets – the total number of points on the quiz is 30, and you will have exactly 15 minutes to complete this quiz. You may not use calculators, textbooks or any other aids during this quiz.

1. [12 pnts.] Use Matrix Multiplication to find all of the 2 step paths if the following matrix represents all of the one step paths. Then answer the following questions about it.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1101 \\ 1101 \\ 0110 \\ 1011 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a. What is the matrix that represents the 2 step paths?

- b. Does this matrix also represent the transitive closure of the relation?

2. [10 pnts.] Compare and Contrast the two properties Symmetric and AntiSymmetric.

Compare (state at least one similarity):

Contrast (state at least one difference):

3. [8 pnts.] Find the Closure indicated of each of the following relations that are over the set $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$.

- What needs to be added to this set to get the reflexive closure of R where $R = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (3, 3)\}$?
- What needs to be added to this set to get the symmetric closure of S where $S = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (3, 1), (2, 4), (4, 1), (4, 3)\}$?
- What needs to be added to this set to get the symmetric closure of T where $T = \{(1, 1), (1, 3), (3, 2), (4, 3), (3, 1), (2, 3), (4, 4), (2, 2)\}$?