This time

Continuing with Software Security

Getting insane with Input sanitization'); drop table slides

- New attacks and countermeasures:
  - SQL injection
  - Background on web architectures
A very basic web architecture
A very basic web architecture
A very basic web architecture

Client

Server
A very basic web architecture
A very basic web architecture

Client

Browser

Server

Web server

Database
A very basic web architecture
A very basic web architecture

DB is a separate entity, logically (and often physically)
SQL security
Databases

• Provide data storage & data manipulation

• Database designer lays out the data into tables

• Programmers query the database

• Database Management Systems (DBMSes) provide
  • semantics for how to organize data
  • transactions for manipulating data sanely
  • a language for creating & querying data
    - and APIs to interoperate with other languages
  • management via users & permissions
## Databases: basics

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Database transactions
Transactions are the unit of work on a database
Database transactions

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“Give me everyone in the User table who is listed as taking CMSC414 in the Classes table”

“Deduct $100 from Alice; Add $100 to Bob”
Database transactions

Transactions are the unit of work on a database

“Give me everyone in the User table who is listed as taking CMSC414 in the Classes table” 2 reads

“Deduct $100 from Alice; Add $100 to Bob” 2 writes
Database transactions

Transactions are the unit of work on a database

“Give me everyone in the User table who is listed as taking CMSC414 in the Classes table” 2 reads 1 transaction

“Deduct $100 from Alice; Add $100 to Bob” 2 writes
Database transactions

Transactions are the unit of work on a database

“Give me everyone in the User table who is listed as taking CMSC414 in the Classes table”

“Deduct $100 from Alice; Add $100 to Bob”

• Typically want **ACID** transactions
  • **Atomicity**: Transactions complete entirely or not at all
  • **Consistency**: The database is always in a *valid* state (but not necessarily *correct*)
  • **Isolation**: Results from a transaction aren’t visible until it is complete
  • **Durability**: Once a transaction is committed, it remains, despite, e.g., power failures
# SQL (Standard Query Language)

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**SELECT** Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee';
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**SELECT** Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee'; 28
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**SELECT**  Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee';  

**UPDATE** Users SET email='readgood@pp.com'
WHERE Age=32;  -- this is a comment
SQL (Standard Query Language)

**Users**

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**SQL Queries**

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SELECT Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee';

UPDATE Users SET email='readgood@pp.com' WHERE Age=32;

-- this is a comment
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**SELECT**  
```
SELECT Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee';
```

**UPDATE**  
```
UPDATE Users SET email='readgood@pp.com'
WHERE Age=32;
-- this is a comment
```

**INSERT**  
```
INSERT INTO Users Values('Frank', 'M', 57, ...);
```
## SQL (Standard Query Language)

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INSERT INTO Users Values('Frank', 'M', 57, ...);

DROP TABLE Users;
SQL (Standard Query Language)

```
SELECT Age FROM Users WHERE Name='Dee';  28
UPDATE Users SET email='readgood@pp.com'
    WHERE Age=32;  -- this is a comment
INSERT INTO Users Values('Frank', 'M', 57, ...);
DROP TABLE Users;
```
Server-side code

Suppose you successfully log in as \$user if this query returns any rows whatsoever.
Server-side code

Website

```
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
    where(name='".$user.' and password='".$pass.');",callback);
```

“Login code” (php)

Suppose you successfully log in as $user if this query returns any rows whatsoever.

How could you exploit this?
SQL injection

```php
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
    where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```
SQL injection

$username = "frank' OR 1=1"; --

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users where(name='$user' and password='$password');");
SQL injection

frank' OR 1=1); --

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
              where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
              where(name='frank' OR 1=1); --
              and password='whocares');");
SQL injection

Can chain together statements with semicolon:
STATEMENT 1 ; STATEMENT 2
SQL injection

frank’ OR 1=1); DROP TABLE Users; --

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
where(name='\$user' and password='\$pass');");

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
where(name='frank' OR 1=1);
DROP TABLE Users; --
' and password='whocares');");

Can chain together statements with semicolon:
STATEMENT 1 ; STATEMENT 2
SQL injection attacks are prevalent

% of vulnerabilities that are SQL injection

Buffer overflow attacks are prevalent

% of vulnerabilities that are buffer overflows

HI, THIS IS YOUR SON’S SCHOOL. WE'RE HAVING SOME COMPUTER TROUBLE.

OH, DEAR - DID HE BREAK SOMETHING?
IN A WAY -

DID YOU REALLY NAME YOUR SON ROBERT?); DROP TABLE STUDENTS;--?

OH, YES. LITTLE BOBBY TABLES, WE CALL HIM.

WELL, WE'VE LOST THIS YEAR’S STUDENT RECORDS. I HOPE YOU'RE HAPPY.
AND I HOPE YOU’VE LEARNED TO SANITIZE YOUR DATABASE INPUTS.
SQL injection countermeasures

• **Blacklisting**: Delete the characters you don’t want
  • ,
  • --
  • ;

• Downside: “Peter O’Connor”
  • You want these characters sometimes!
  • How do you know if/when the characters are bad?
SQL injection countermeasures

1. Whitelisting

• Check that the user-provided input is in some set of values known to be safe
  • Integer within the right range

• Given an invalid input, better to reject than to fix
  • “Fixes” may introduce vulnerabilities
    • Principle of fail-safe defaults

• Downside:
  • Um.. Names come from a well-known dictionary?
SQL injection countermeasures

2. Escape characters

- Escape characters that could alter control
  - `' ⇒ \'
  - `; ⇒ \;
  - `- ⇒ \-
  - `\ ⇒ \`

- Hard by hand, but there are many libs & methods
  - magic_quotes_gpc = On
  - mysql_real_escape_string()

- Downside: Sometimes you want these in your SQL!
The underlying issue

```
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
    where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```

- This one string combines the code and the data
- Similar to buffer overflows:

When the boundary between code and data blurs, we open ourselves up to vulnerabilities
The underlying issue

```
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
   where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```
The underlying issue

```php
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
    where(name='{$user}' and password='{$pass}');");
```
SQL injection countermeasures

3. Prepared statements & bind variables

Key idea: *Decouple* the code and the data

```
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
    where(name='".$user." and password='".$pass.');");
```
3. Prepared statements & bind variables

Key idea: *Decouple* the code and the data

```php
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```

```php
$db = new mysql("localhost", "user", "pass", "DB");

$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users
where(name=? and password=?);");

$statement->bind_param("ss", $user, $pass);

$statement->execute();
```
SQL injection countermeasures

3. Prepared statements & bind variables
Key idea: *Decouple* the code and the data

```php
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
                       where(name='\$user' and password='\$pass');");
```

```php
$db = new mysql("localhost", "user", "pass", "DB");

$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users
                         where(name=? and password=?);");  Bind variables

$statement->bind_param("ss", $user, $pass);
$statement->execute();
```
SQL injection countermeasures

3. Prepared statements & bind variables

Key idea: *Decouple* the code and the data

```php
$db = new mysql("localhost", "user", "pass", "DB");

$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users where(name=? and password=?);");

$statement->bind_param("ss", $user, $pass);

$result = mysql_query("select * from Users where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```

```php
$db = new mysql("localhost", "user", "pass", "DB");

$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users where(name=? and password=?);");  Bind variables

$statement->bind_param("ss", $user, $pass);

$statement->execute();  Bind variables are typed
```
SQL injection countermeasures

3. Prepared statements & bind variables

Key idea: Decouple the code and the data

```
$result = mysql_query("select * from Users
       where(name='$user' and password='$pass');");
```

$db = new mysql("localhost", "user", "pass", "DB");

$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users
       where(name=? and password=?);");  Bind variables

Decoupling lets us compile now, before binding the data

$statement->bind_param("ss", $user, $pass);
$statement->execute();  Bind variables are typed
The underlying issue

```php
$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users where(name=? and password=?);");
```
The underlying issue

```php
$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users where(name=? and password=?);" );
```

![Diagram of SQL query]

- `select / from / where
- `*`
- `Users`
- `and`
- `name=?`
- `password=?`
The underlying issue

```php
$statement = $db->prepare("select * from Users
where(name=? and password=?);"专业化

Prepare is only applied to the leaves, so the structure of the tree is fixed
```
Mitigating the impact

- **Limit privileges**
  - Can limit commands and/or tables a user can access
    - Allow SELECT queries on Orders_Table but not on Creditcards_Table
  - Follow the principle of least privilege
  - Incomplete fix, but helpful

- **Encrypt sensitive data** stored in the database
  - May not need to encrypt Orders_Table
  - But certainly encrypt Creditcards_Table.cc_numbers
Web security
A very basic web architecture

Client

Browser

(Private) Data

Server

Web server

Database

DB is a separate entity, logically (and often physically)
A very basic web architecture

(Much) user data is part of the browser

DB is a separate entity, logically (and often physically)
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Protocol

ftp
https
tor
Interacting with web servers

Get and put *resources* which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html
Interacting with web servers

Get and put *resources which are identified by a URL*

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

**Hostname/server**

Translated to an IP address by DNS

(more on this later)
Interacting with web servers

Get and put *resources* which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html
Interacting with web servers

Get and put *resources* which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is *static content* i.e., a fixed file returned by the server
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is static content i.e., a fixed file returned by the server

http://facebook.com/delete.php
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is static content
i.e., a fixed file returned by the server

http://facebook.com/delete.php

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is dynamic content
i.e., the server generates the content on the fly
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is static content i.e., a fixed file returned by the server

http://facebook.com/delete.php

Here, the file home.html is dynamic content i.e., the server generates the content on the fly
Interacting with web servers

Get and put **resources** which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is **static content**
i.e., a fixed file returned by the server

http://facebook.com/delete.php?f=joe123&w=16

Here, the file home.html is **dynamic content**
i.e., the server generates the content on the fly
Interacting with web servers

Get and put resources which are identified by a URL

http://www.cs.umd.edu/~dml/home.html

Path to a resource

Here, the file home.html is static content
i.e., a fixed file returned by the server

http://facebook.com/delete.php?f=joe123&w=16

Arguments

Here, the file home.html is dynamic content
i.e., the server generates the content on the fly
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

- Browser

(Private) Data

Server

- Web server

- Database
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser

Server

Web server
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser

Server

Web server

HTTP
Basic structure of web traffic

- HyperText Transfer Protocol (HTTP)
  - An “application-layer” protocol for exchanging collections of data
Basic structure of web traffic

- **Client**
  - Browser

- **Server**
  - Web server
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser

User clicks

Server

Web server
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser —> HTTP Request —> Web server

Server

User clicks
Basic structure of web traffic

- User clicks

- Requests contain:
  - The URL of the resource the client wishes to obtain
  - Headers describing what the browser can do

- Requests be GET or POST
  - **GET:** all data is in the URL itself (supposed to have no side-effects)
  - **POST:** includes the data as separate fields (can have side-effects)
HTTP GET requests

http://www.reddit.com/r/security

HTTP Headers

GET /r/security HTTP/1.1
Host: www.reddit.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
HTTP GET requests

http://www.reddit.com/r/security

HTTP Headers

GET /r/security HTTP/1.1
Host: www.reddit.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
HTTP GET requests

http://www.reddit.com/r/security

User-Agent is typically a browser but it can be wget, JDK, etc.
Hacker Claims Feds Hit Him With 44 Felonies When He Refused to Be an FBI Spy
(submitted 5 hours ago by x73me2)

Lenovo Installed Adware on Computers that allows for MITM (SSL Cert Replacement)
(submitted 1 hour ago by ppbpu40)

Google Chrome Recorded the Highest Number of Vulnerabilities in January 2015
(submitted 3 hours ago by _ilgnore)

Chips under the skin: Biohacking, the connected body is 'here to stay'
(submitted 2 minutes ago by _ilgnore)

IT Security career dilemma
(submitted 1 day ago by GorbyA)
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submitted 2 minutes ago by _ilgnore

IT Security career dilemma (self.security)
submitted 1 day ago * by GorbyA

HTTP Headers

GET /2015/2/19/8067505/lenovo-installs-adware-private-data-hackers HTTP/1.1
Host: www.theverge.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.reddit.com/r/security
Referrer URL: the site from which this request was issued.
HTTP POST requests

Posting on Piazza

Session cookie (more on this later). Not something you want to share!
HTTP POST requests

Posting on Piazza

Session cookie (more on this later). Not something you want to share!
HTTP POST requests

Posting on Piazza

Implicitly includes data as a part of the URL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HTTP Headers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><a href="https://piazza.com/logic/api?method=content.create&amp;aid=i6ceq3skno48">https://piazza.com/logic/api?method=content.create&amp;aid=i6ceq3skno48</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POST logic/api?method=content.create&amp;aid=i6ceq3skno48 HTTP/1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Host: piazza.com</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept: application/json, text/javascript, <em>/</em>; q=0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7;*;q=0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keep-Alive: 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection: keep-alive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referer: <a href="https://piazza.com/class?nid=i5stexo54nv3eh">https://piazza.com/class?nid=i5stexo54nv3eh</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content-Length: 640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cookie: piazza_session=&quot;&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pragma: no-cache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cache-Control: no-cache</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Session cookie (more on this later). Not something you want to share!
HTTP POST requests

Posting on Piazza

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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>POST</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Host: piazza.com</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept: application/json, text/javascript, <em>/</em>; q=0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Encodings: gzip,deflate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keep-Alive: 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection: keep-alive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded; charset=UTF-8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Referer: <a href="https://piazza.com/class?nid=i55texo54nv3eh">https://piazza.com/class?nid=i55texo54nv3eh</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content-Length: 640</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cookie: piazza_session=</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pragma: no-cache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cache-Control: no-cache</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

{"method": "content.create","params": {"nid": "i55texo54nv3eh","type": "note","subject": "Live HTTP headers","content": "<p>Starting today ...

Session cookie (more on this later). Not something you want to share!

Explicitly includes data as a part of the request’s content

Implicitly includes data as a part of the URL
Basic structure of web traffic

User clicks
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser

Server

Web server

User clicks
Basic structure of web traffic

Client
- Browser

Server
- Web server

User clicks

HTTP Response
Basic structure of web traffic

Client

Browser

Server

Web server

HTTP Response

User clicks

• Responses contain:
  • Status code
  • Headers describing what the server provides
  • Data
  • Cookies
    • State it would like the browser to store on the site’s behalf
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 18 Feb 2014 08:20:34 GMT
Server: Apache
Set-Cookie: session-zdnet-production=6bhqca1i0cbeiagu11sisac2p3; path=/; domain=zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: zdregion=MTI5LjIuMTI5LjE1Mzp1czp1czpjZDJmNWY5YTdkODU1N2Q2YzM5NGU3M2Y1ZTRmN6
Set-Cookie: zdregion=MTI5LjIuMTI5LjE1Mzp1czp1czpjZDJmNWY5YTdkODU1N2Q2YzM5NGU3M2Y1ZTRmN6
Set-Cookie: edition=us; expires=Wed, 18-Feb-2015 08:20:34 GMT; path=/; domain=.zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: session-zdnet-production=59ob97fpinqe4bg6lde4dvqv11; path=/; domain=zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: user_agent=desktop
Set-Cookie: zdnet_ad_session=f
Set-Cookie: firstpg=0
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
Pragma: no-cache
X-UA-Compatible: IE=edge,chrome=1
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 18922
Keep-Alive: timeout=70, max=146
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

<html> ...... </html>
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 18 Feb 2014 08:20:34 GMT
Server: Apache
Set-Cookie: session-zdnet-production=6bhqca1i0c8ciagu11sisac2p3; path=/; domain=zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: zdregion=MTl5Lj1uMTl5LjE1Mzp1czp1czp1ZDJmNWY5YTdkODU1N2Q2YzM5NGU3M2Y1ZTRmN6
Set-Cookie: zdregion=MTl5Lj1uMTl5LjE1Mzp1czp1czp1ZDJmNWY5YTdkODU1N2Q2YzM5NGU3M2Y1ZTRmN6
Set-Cookie: edition=us; expires=Wed, 18-Feb-2015 08:20:34 GMT; path=/; domain=.zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: session-zdnet-production=59ob97fpinqa4bg6ize4dvqv11; path=/; domain=zdnet.com
Set-Cookie: user_agent=desktop
Set-Cookie: zdnet_ad_session=f
Set-Cookie: firstpg=0
Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0
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X-UA-Compatible: IE=edge,chrome=1
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Content-Encoding: gzip
Content-Length: 18922
Keep-Alive: timeout=70, max=146
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

<html> ...... </html>
HTTP Headers

GET /2015/02/18/weird-security-term-of-the-week-clickjacking/ HTTP/1.1
Host: blog.lifars.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20101013 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.reddit.com/r/security

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Date: Thu, 19 Feb 2015 17:25:28 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
Connection: keep-alive
Vary: Accept-Encoding, Cookie
X-hacker: If you're reading this, you should visit automattic.com/jobs and apply to join the fun, mention this header.
X-Pingback: http://blog.lifars.com/xmlrpc.php
Link: <http://wp.me/p4BZPv-iV>; rel=shortlink
Last-Modified: Thu, 19 Feb 2015 17:25:28 GMT
Cache-Control: max-age=300, must-revalidate
X-nanana: Batcache
Content-Encoding: gzip
HTTP Headers

GET /2015/02/18/weird-security-term-of-the-week-clickjacking/ HTTP/1.1
Host: blog.lifars.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20100113 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 115
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Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
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Vary: Accept-Encoding, Cookie
X-hacker: If you're reading this, you should visit automattic.com/jobs and apply to join the fun, mention this header.
X-Pingback: http://blog.lifars.com/xmlrpc.php
Link: <http://wp.me/p4BZPV-iV>; rel=shortlink
Last-Modified: Thu, 19 Feb 2015 17:25:28 GMT
Cache-Control: max-age=300, must-revalidate
X-nananana: Batcache
Content-Encoding: gzip
X-hacker: If you're reading this, you should visit automattic.com/jobs and apply to join the fun, mention this header.

X-nananana: Batcache
HTTP is *stateless*

- The lifetime of an HTTP session is typically:
  - Client connects to the server
  - Client issues a request
  - Server responds
  - Client issues a request for something in the response
  - …. repeat …. 
  - Client disconnects

- HTTP has no means of noting “oh this is the same client from that previous session”

- *With this alone, you’d have to log in at every page load*
Next time

Continuing with **Web Security**

Cookies
XSS & CSRF

Required reading for next lecture:
“Web Security: Are You Part Of The Problem?”
“Cross Site Request Forgery: An Introduction…”

Optional reading for this lecture:
“SQL Injection Attacks by Example”