

## CMSC 330 Spring 2017 Quiz #4

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Discussion Time (circle one)**    10am   11am   12noon   1pm   2pm   3pm

**Discussion TA (circle one)**    Aaron   Alex   Austin   Ayman   Daniel   Eric  
Greg   Jake   JT   Sam   Tal   Tim   Vitung

### Instructions

- Do not start this quiz until you are told to do so.
- You have 20 minutes for this quiz.
- This is a closed book quiz. No notes or other aids are allowed.
- For partial credit, show all of your work and clearly indicate your answers.

1. (4 points) Circle ALL expressions that are equivalent to the following lambda expression

$$(\lambda x.x z) \lambda y.w \lambda w.w y x z$$

i.  $(\lambda x.x z) (\lambda y.w) (\lambda w.w y x z)$

ii.  $(\lambda x.(x z)) \lambda y.w \lambda w.w y x z$

iii.  $(\lambda x.x z) \lambda y.(w (\lambda w.(w y x z)))$

iv.  $(\lambda x.x z) \lambda y.w \lambda w.(w (y (x z)))$

2. (2 points) Are the following two terms alpha equivalent? (Circle One)    YES    **NO**

$$(\lambda x.x (\lambda y.x y) y) z$$

$$(\lambda x.x (\lambda a.x a) a) z$$

3. (4 points) Reduce the following lambda expression:

$$(\lambda a.\lambda c.c b a) c (\lambda d.\lambda e.e)$$

$(\lambda a.\lambda c.c b a) c (\lambda d.\lambda e.e)$  // Alpha Conversion  $\lambda c.c$  becomes  $\lambda f.f$

$(\lambda f.f b c) (\lambda d.\lambda e.e)$

$(\lambda d.\lambda e.e) b c$

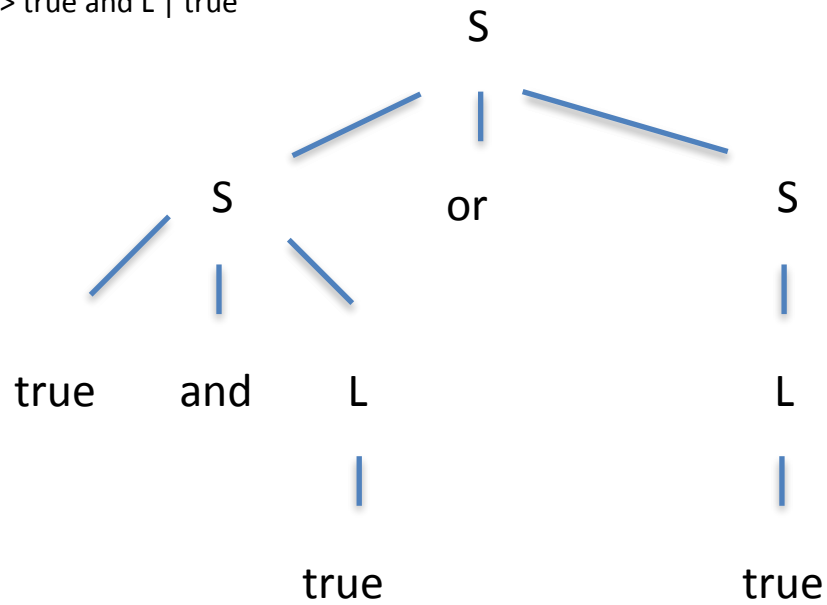
$(\lambda e.e) c$

c

4. (5 points) Given the following language, provide a parse tree for “true and true or true”

$S \rightarrow S \text{ or } S \mid L$

$L \rightarrow \text{true and } L \mid \text{true}$



5. (5 points) Make the following grammar left associative with “( )” having higher precedence than “and”. You can introduce new non-terminals if necessary.

$S \rightarrow (S) \mid S \text{ and } S \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false}$

$S \rightarrow S \text{ and } E \mid E$

$E \rightarrow (S) \mid \text{true} \mid \text{false}$