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- 1. (24 points) At the Twitty Family Reunion there are n people.
  - (a) Everyone hugs everyone. People even hug themselves! And Alicehugs-Bob is counted as different from Bob-hugs-Alice. How many hugs are there?
  - (b) Everyone hugs everyone. Except that people do not hug themselves. Alice-hugs-Bob is counted as different from Bob-hugs-Alice. How many hugs are there?
  - (c) Everyone hugs everyone. Except that people do not hug themselves. Alice-hugs-Bob is counted as the same as Bob-hugs-Alice. How many hugs are there?
  - (d) Everyone hugs everyone. People even hug themselves! Alice-hugs-Bob is counted as the same as Bob-hugs-Alice. How many hugs are there?
- 2. (24 points)
  - (a) How many permutations are there of the letters in the sentence: pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs

(ignore spaces, so the question is *packmyboxwithfivedozenliquorjugs* 

(b) How many permutations are there of the letters in the sentence: Don't not ever stop not writing nothing

(ignore spaces as above)

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- 3. (28 points) Alice makes lunch for her darling. There is a sandwicheither PBJ, Turkey, Tomato, Egg salad, or Tuna fish, a fruit- either apple or blueberries or blackberries or a banana, and a snack- either pretzels, potato chips or applesauce.
  - (a) How many ways can Alice make her darling lunch?
  - (b) If her darling does not like having apples and applesauce in the same lunch, then how many lunches can Alice make her?

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4. (21 points) (The first three parts are 0 points so they are really optional and there is nothing to hand in; however, you should do them for the enlightnement.) Let  $a_n$  be defined as follows

 $a_1 = 10$ 

 $(\forall n \ge 2)[a_n = a_{\lfloor n^{3/4} \rfloor} + 20]$ 

- (a) (0 points but you will need this for the next part) Write a computer program to compute, given  $n, a_1, \ldots, a_n$ .
- (b) (0 points but you will need it for the next part) Compute  $a_i$  for  $1 \le i \le 100,000$
- (c) (0 points) Based on your data make a good guess for the form of a good bound on  $a_n$ . (Do not look at the next question as it gives away the form.)
- (d) (21 points) Use constructive induction to find constants  $A, B \in \mathbb{N}$  such that

$$(\forall n \ge 1)[a_n \le A \lg n + B]$$