## Intermediary Truth Values

## TRUE is 1 , FALSE is 0

We have dealt with math where statement really are true or false (with some rare exceptions).

The Real World is messier!

## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.

## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.
Today We want to allow $x \in[0,1]$.

## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.
Today We want to allow $x \in[0,1]$.
This makes sense in English.

## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.
Today We want to allow $x \in[0,1]$.
This makes sense in English.

- Emily is short: I would give that a 0.9 . Emily might disagree.


## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.
Today We want to allow $x \in[0,1]$.
This makes sense in English.

- Emily is short: I would give that a 0.9. Emily might disagree.
- Joe Biden is doing a good job as president. I won't even try to give this one a number because it's to ill defined. (Also I should not share my politics with the class.)


## We want to Truth Values between 0 and 1

So far If $x$ is a boolean var then $x \in\{0,1\}$.
Today We want to allow $x \in[0,1]$.
This makes sense in English.

- Emily is short: I would give that a 0.9. Emily might disagree.
- Joe Biden is doing a good job as president. I won't even try to give this one a number because it's to ill defined. (Also I should not share my politics with the class.)
- Its going to rain tomorrow. Forecasts give probabilities.


## Interpretation

What does it mean to say that statement $X$ gets an 0.8 ?

## Interpretation

What does it mean to say that statement $X$ gets an 0.8 ? Can interpret several ways.

## Interpretation

What does it mean to say that statement $X$ gets an 0.8 ?
Can interpret several ways.

- The probability that $X$ is true is 0.8 . Works for weather, does not work for Emily' height or Biden's presidency.


## Interpretation

What does it mean to say that statement $X$ gets an 0.8 ?
Can interpret several ways.

- The probability that $X$ is true is 0.8 . Works for weather, does not work for Emily' height or Biden's presidency.
- Confidence in the statement.


## Interpretation

What does it mean to say that statement $X$ gets an 0.8 ?
Can interpret several ways.

- The probability that $X$ is true is 0.8 . Works for weather, does not work for Emily' height or Biden's presidency.
- Confidence in the statement.

We will not dwell on this. We will ponder a well defined math question about intermediary truth values.

## How to define $\wedge, \vee, \neg$ ?

Criteria:

## How to define $\wedge, \vee, \neg$ ?

## Criteria:

1. When $x, y \in\{0,1\}$ should give the same answer as usual case.

## How to define $\wedge, \vee, \neg$ ?

## Criteria:

1. When $x, y \in\{0,1\}$ should give the same answer as usual case.
2. Want the definitions to satisfy De Morgan' Law.

## How to define $\wedge, \vee, \neg$ ?

## Criteria:

1. When $x, y \in\{0,1\}$ should give the same answer as usual case.
2. Want the definitions to satisfy De Morgan' Law.
3. Want the definitions to make sense intuitively. For example, $x \wedge y \leq x$ (harder for $x \wedge y$ to be true then for $x$ to be true) $x \vee y \geq x$ (easier for $x \vee y$ to be true then for $x$ to be true)
Work on in groups!

## Answer One

## Answer One

$$
x \wedge y=x y
$$

## Answer One

$$
\begin{gathered}
x \wedge y=x y \\
x \vee y=x+y-x y
\end{gathered}
$$

## Answer One

$$
\begin{gathered}
x \wedge y=x y \\
x \vee y=x+y-x y \\
\neg x=1-x
\end{gathered}
$$

## Answer Two

## Answer Two

$$
x \wedge y=\min \{x, y\}
$$

## Answer Two

$$
x \wedge y=\min \{x, y\}
$$

$$
x \vee y=\max \{x, y\}
$$

## Answer Two

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x \wedge y=\min \{x, y\} \\
& x \vee y=\max \{x, y\}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\neg x=1-x .
$$

